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SOLAR OBSERVATIONS**SOLAR RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING APRIL 1935**

By IRVING F. HAND, Assistant in Solar Radiation Investigations

For a description of instruments employed and their exposures, the reader is referred to the January 1935 REVIEW, page 24.

Table 1 shows that solar radiation intensities averaged close to normal for April at both Washington and Madison, and slightly above normal at Lincoln.

Table 2 shows a deficiency in the amount of solar and sky radiation received on a horizontal surface at all stations except Chicago, New York, Fairbanks, and Twin Falls.

Polarization measurements obtained on 6 days at Washington give a mean of 59 percent with a maximum of 64 percent on the 22d and 26th. At Madison the single observation obtained of 51 percent on the 13th is below both the average and the maximum normal for that month at that station. The Washington values are close to the April normals.

Owing to change of personnel at Twin Falls, total solar and sky radiation data were received too late to include in any of the first three issues of the REVIEW for 1935. The values for the first 13 weeks of 1935, expressed in gram calories, are as follows: 180, 142, 175, 199, 264, 106, 306, 294, 305, 306, 405, 388, and 409 with an excess at the end of April of 651.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during April, 1935

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Date	75th mer. time	Sun's zenith distance										Local mean solar time	
		Air mass											
		A. M.					P. M.						
e	e	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e	mm	
	mm	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm	9.47	
Apr. 2	7.29					1.05						4.75	
Apr. 17	3.99			0.79								4.57	
Apr. 18	4.37	0.55	0.66	.80	1.00	1.33						5.79	
Apr. 22	6.50			.76	1.05	1.44						4.75	
Apr. 23	5.36	.52	.66	.84	1.02	1.38						3.99	
Apr. 25	6.27	.78	.94	1.06	1.18	1.45	1.12	.95				4.37	
Apr. 26	3.81	.90	.97	1.10	1.29	1.45							
Means		.68	.81	.89	1.11	1.35	(1.12)	(.95)					
Departures		-.02	+.03	.00	+.04	-.01	+.02	+.05					

¹Extrapolated.

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during April, 1935—Contd.*

MADISON, WIS.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	08.7°	Noon
	75th mer. time	Air mass								Local mean solar time	
	x	A. M.				P. M.					e
		5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	
Apr. 2	mm	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm	2.90
Apr. 3	3.99	.84	1.02	1.31	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.49	4.57
Apr. 9	2.26	.99	1.19	1.31	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4.57	4.57
Apr. 13	4.37	.81	1.15	1.33	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3.45	5.50
Apr. 16	3.81	-----	1.15	1.33	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5.16	5.16
Apr. 20	2.62	-----	-----	1.45	.98	-----	-----	-----	-----	8.81	8.81
Apr. 22	5.56	-----	.70	-----	1.44	1.08	-----	-----	-----	3.09	3.09
Apr. 24	4.75	-----	-----	-----	1.02	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Apr. 30	8.18	-----	-----	1.55	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Means	-----	.88	1.02	(1.32)	1.48	1.03	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Departures	-----	-.02	.00	+.13	+.04	-.16	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

LINCOLN, NEBR.

Apr. 3	2.87	-----	1.40	1.13	.91	0.76	0.60	2.62
Apr. 15	2.16	.81	.95	1.13	1.32	1.57	1.35	2.16
Apr. 19	3.99	.64	.80	.99	1.20	1.42	1.20	4.95
Apr. 20	5.36	-----	1.14	-----	-----	-----	-----	4.95
Apr. 29	5.36	-----	1.03	1.16	-----	-----	-----	4.37
Means	(.72)	.93	1.09	1.22	1.45	1.23	1.00	-----
Departures	+.01	+.12	+.13	+.03	+.01	+.07	+.04	-.08

TABLE 2.—*Average daily totals of solar radiation (direct + diffuse) received on a horizontal surface*

Week beginning—	Gram-calories per square centimeter													
	Washington	Madison	Lincoln	Chicago	New York	Fresno	Fairbanks	Twin Falls	Miami	New Orleans	Riverside	Blue Hill	Mount Washington	Friday Harbor
1935	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
Apr. 2	177	400	264	290	366	417	322	316	473	308	398	452	445	322
Apr. 9	280	318	381	276	156	510	405	455	498	424	511	192	474	226
Apr. 16	448	429	562	408	451	637	461	492	481	348	534	422	262	333
Apr. 23	578	377	421	447	527	559	419	623	403	315	345	1371	596	534
Departures from weekly normals														
Apr. 2	-200	+28	-150	-10	+30	-100	-12	-113	+5	-50	-64	-----	-----	-----
Apr. 9	-114	-83	-49	-60	-166	-59	+27	-7	+24	+84	+25	-----	-----	-----
Apr. 16	+28	+30	+121	+48	+89	+43	+63	+34	+22	-24	+33	-----	-----	-----
Apr. 23	+131	-62	-36	+91	+125	-3	+24	+115	-77	-55	-177	-----	-----	-----
Accumulated departures on Apr. 20														
	-1,533	-4,445	-987	+889	+1,568	-931	+1,407	+854	-1,022	-1,099	-2,891	-----	-----	-----

¹ Bulb burned out by lightning—record incomplete.TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during April, 1935—Contd.*

BLUE HILL METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY

Date	Sun's zenith distance										
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	Noon
	75th mer. time	Air mass								Local mean solar time	
	x	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e
Apr. 3	mm	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm	2.9
Apr. 4	3.2	.70	.96	1.16	1.45	1.39	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.8
Apr. 5	2.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.0
Apr. 7	2.0	-----	1.09	1.29	1.52	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.5
Apr. 15	5.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4.2
Apr. 16	1.05	1.27	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	4.4
Apr. 18	3.8	-----	1.18	1.24	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	3.8
Apr. 20	4.2	-----	1.36	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	5.0
Apr. 21	5.6	-----	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	2.3
Apr. 25	5.2	-----	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.4
Apr. 26	3.0	-----	1.15	1.31	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	2.6
Apr. 27	4.2	-----	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	6.8
Apr. 28	10.3	-----	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	7.4
Apr. 29	5.2	-----	1.22	1.47	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	-----
Averages	-----	-----	.79	1.09	1.22	1.48	1.13	1.10	.98	.85	-----

¹ Extrapolated.

TABLE 3.—Total, I_m , and screened, I_y , I_r , solar radiation intensity measurements, obtained during April 1935, and determinations of the atmospheric turbidity factor, β , and water-vapor content, w =depth in millimeters, if precipitated

BLUE HILL METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY

Date and hour angle	Solar altitude	Air mass	I_m	I_y	I_r	β_{I_m}	β_{I_y}	β_{mean}	$\frac{I_{w-g}}{1.94}$	$\frac{I_{w-g}-I_m}{1.94}$	w	Air-mass type	
									Percentage of solar constant				
<i>Apr. 3, 1935</i>													
3:19 a. m.	32° 29'	m	gr. cal.	gr. cal.	gr. cal.	0.063	0.116	0.090	68.0	6.1	6.9	P _c	
3:00 p. m.	35° 35'	1.75	1.200	0.827	0.691	.026	.024	.025	82.2	11.8	8.1	P _c	
4:49 p. m.	16° 33'	3.49	1.061	.775	.652	.036	.071	.054	60.5	5.8	3.6	P _c	
<i>Apr. 6</i>													
2:57 a. m.	36° 52'	1.66	1.270	.898	.713	.049	.080	.064	70.9	5.2	7.4	P _c	
2:37 a. m.	40° 03'	1.55	1.316	.913	.744	.054	.088	.071	74.7	6.8	8.5	P _c	
0:16 p. m.	54° 00'	1.24	1.442	.992	.799	.054	.075	.064	79.7	5.3	10.0	P _c	
<i>Apr. 7</i>													
0:33 a. m.	53° 42'	1.24	1.457	1.007	.810	.041	.067	.054	81.2	5.9	10.2	P _c , T _a aloft	
1:05 p. m.	51° 39'	1.27	1.385	.966	.772	.058	.075	.066	79.1	6.6	10.3	NP _c , T _m aloft	
3:23 p. m.	32° 54'	1.84	1.255	.905	.731	.058	.077	.068	72.1	7.3	7.2	P _c	
3:46 p. m.	28° 57'	2.06	1.189	.862	.690	.056	.058	.057	71.8	10.4	6.8	P _c	
<i>Apr. 15</i>													
3:03 a. m.	38° 20'	1.61	1.331	.914	.720	.027	.041	.034	81.0	11.9	8.9	NP _c , T _m aloft	
2:44 a. m.	42° 18'	1.48	1.357	.925	.725	.024	.044	.034	82.1	11.7	9.6	P _c , T _a aloft	
0:40 a. m.	56° 14'	1.20	1.364	.931	.738	.049	.076	.062	80.7	9.9	13.1	P _c	
0:08 a. m.	57° 21'	1.19	1.442	.968	.769	.035	.065	.050	82.4	7.6	11.1	P _c	
<i>Apr. 18</i>													
3:18 a. m.	36° 40'	1.67	1.250	.907	.701	.077	.075	.076	72.2	7.3	7.9	P _c , NP _c aloft	
2:43 a. m.	42° 34'	1.48	1.335	.917	.743	.042	.072	.057	78.0	8.4	9.1	P _c , NP _c aloft	
<i>Apr. 20</i>													
0:32 a. m.	58° 23'	1.18	1.500	1.011	.803	.019	.025	.022	86.9	8.8	11.9	NP _c	
<i>April 21</i>													
3:31 a. m.	35° 32'	1.72	1.330	.952	.755	.041	.036	.038	79.4	10.2	7.5	NP _a	
<i>Apr. 25</i>													
2:58 p. m.	41° 46'	1.50	1.273	.890	.725	.067	.088	.078	74.4	8.0	9.0	NP _c	
<i>Apr. 26</i>													
3:14 a. m.	35° 14'	1.58	1.416	.968	.786	.025	.069	.046	78.8	4.9	7.7	NP _c	
1:44 a. m.	53° 24'	1.25	1.445	.980	.785	.027	.040	.034	84.3	8.9	11.4	P _c	
<i>Apr. 27</i>													
2:26 a. m.	47° 59'	1.34	1.173	.809	.653	.096	.144	.120	70.6	9.3	10.3	NP _c	
<i>Apr. 28</i>													
1:28 p. m.	56° 59'	1.19	1.257	.839	.660	.065	.125	.095	76.1	10.4	11.7	NP _r	
3:30 p. m.	36° 52'	1.66	.957	.698	.567	.147	.164	.156	61.0	11.0	8.4	P _c	
<i>Apr. 29</i>													
3:16 a. m.	39° 35'	1.57	1.285	.884	.708	.042	.075	.058	76.3	9.2	8.7	NP _c	
2:46 a. m.	44° 38'	1.42	1.344	.918	.729	.039	.064	.052	79.6	9.3	9.6	P _c	
0:02 p. m.	62° 06'	1.13	1.400	.950	.750	.050	.060	.055	82.3	9.1	13.1	P _c	
0:35 p. m.	61° 06'	1.14	1.405	.950	.750	.036	.075	.066	81.9	8.4	11.8	P _c	
2:39 p. m.	45° 54'	1.39	1.273	.889	.702	.061	.067	.064	77.8	11.3	10.2	P _a , T _a aloft	

Atmospheric conditions during solar radiation measurements. Blue Hill Observatory of Harvard University

POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS

[Communicated by Capt. J. F. Hellweg, U. S. Navy, Superintendent U. S. Naval Observatory. Data furnished by the U. S. Naval Observatory in cooperation with Harvard and Mount Wilson Observatories. The difference in longitude is measured from the central meridian, positive west. The north latitude is positive. Areas are corrected for foreshortening and are expressed in millionths of the sun's visible hemisphere. The total area for each day includes spots and groups]

Date	Eastern standard time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day	Observatory
		Diff. in longitude	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group		
1935	h m	°	°	°				
Apr. 1	11 30	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Apr. 2	11 34	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Apr. 3	13 29	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Apr. 4	9 40	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Apr. 5	9 15	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Apr. 6	11 15	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Apr. 9	13 35	+5.0	304.2	+25.0			24	
		+27.0	326.2	-21.0			12	
Apr. 10	13 15	+18.0	304.2	+25.0			21	
		+40.0	326.2	-21.0			3	
Apr. 11	13 21	+36.0	308.9	+24.0			15	
Apr. 12	13 10	-64.0	195.8	-28.0			8	
		-39.0	220.8	-36.0			23	
		+50.0	309.8	+25.0			12	
Apr. 13	12 30	-54.0	193.0	-27.0	10			
		-26.5	220.5	-35.0			123	
		+64.0	311.0	+24.0			15	
Apr. 14	13 47	-14.0	219.0	-36.0			231	
		+10.0	217.0	-35.0			231	
Apr. 15	11 40	-2.0	219.0	-36.0			293	
		13 7	+10.0	217.0	-35.0		293	
Apr. 16	13 7	-35.0	217.0	-35.0			231	
		11 1	+22.0	217.0	-35.0		216	
Apr. 17	11 1	-2.0	219.0	-36.0			170	
		14 24	+34.0	215.5	-35.0		170	
Apr. 18	11 10	+50.0	218.5	-35.0			154	
Apr. 19	11 10							

¹ No spots.